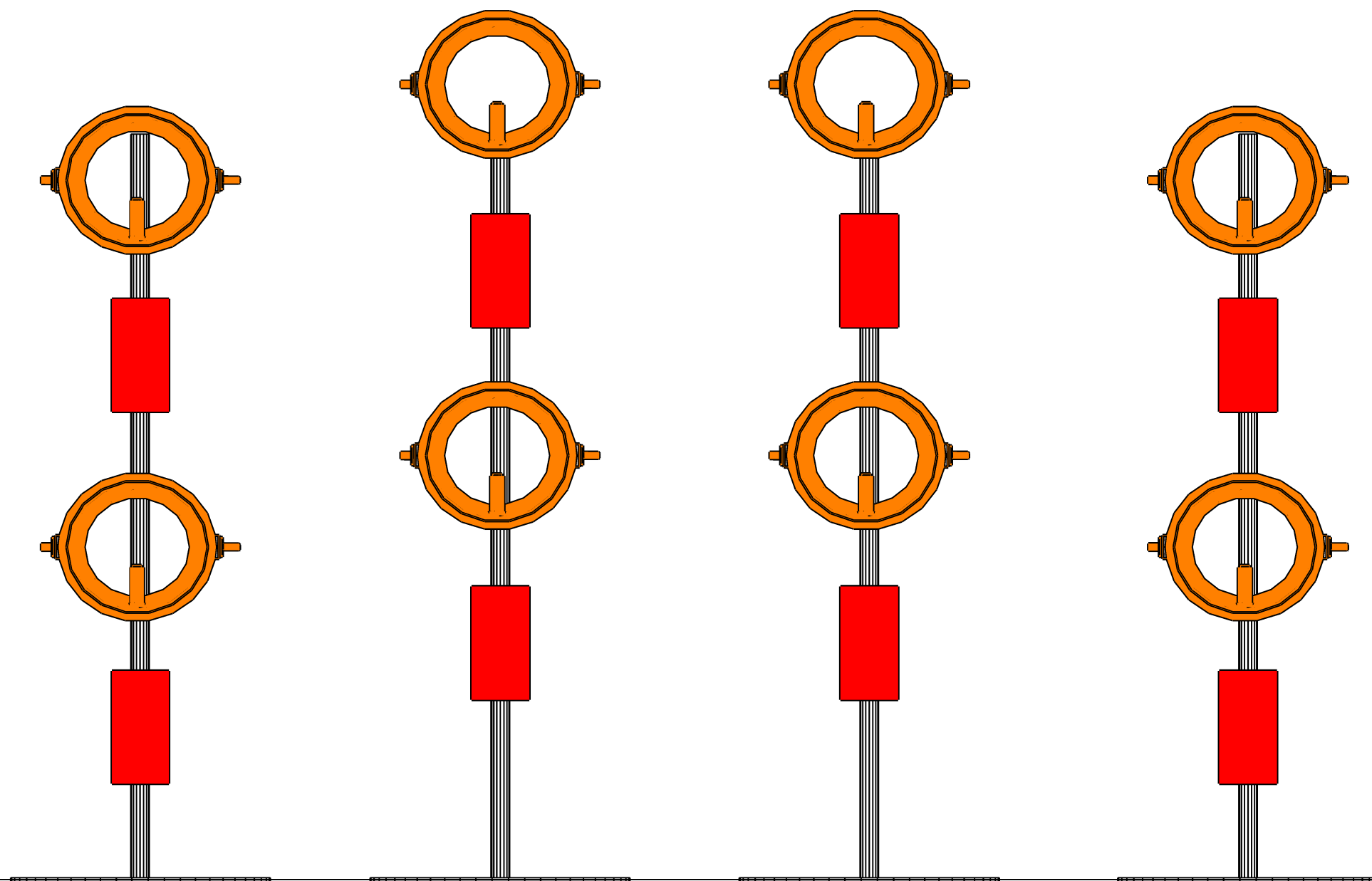




Ключ символа

 Retro Blinder Two Eye (8)

 MolyPATT (8)